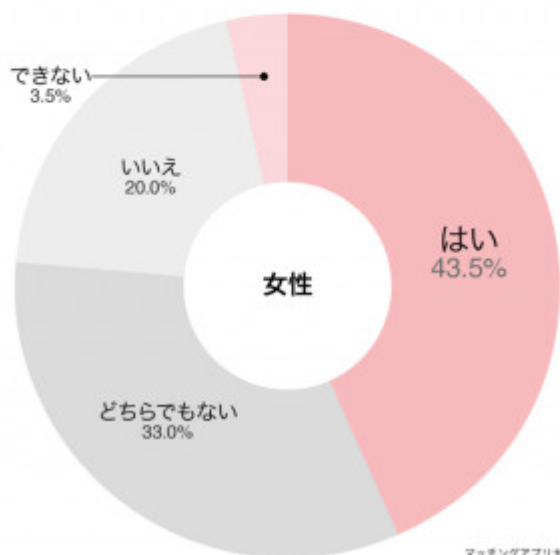
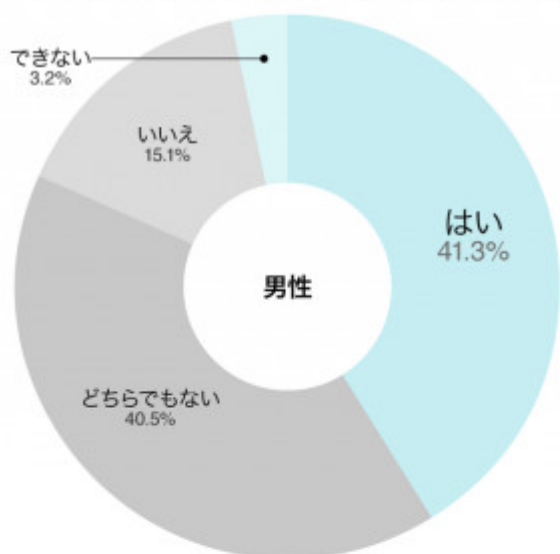

料理は好き？



マッチングアプリ大卒調べ
