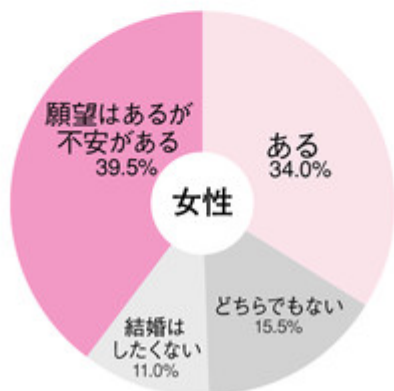
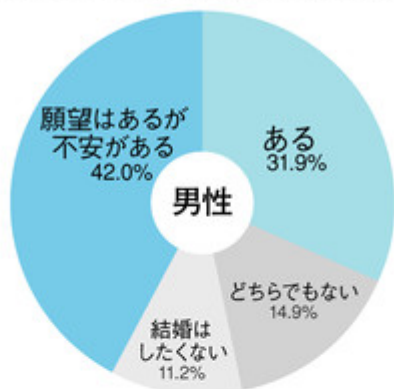

結婚願望はある？



結婚が大学調べ
